



IDAHO DEPARTMENT OF
HEALTH & WELFARE

C.L. "BUTCH" OTTER – Governor
RICHARD M. ARMSTRONG – Director

IDAHO IMMUNIZATION PROGRAM
BUREAU OF COMMUNICABLE DISEASE PREVENTION AND CONTROL
DIVISION OF PUBLIC HEALTH
450 West State Street, 4th Floor
PO Box 83720
Boise, ID 83720-0036
PHONE 208-334-5931
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June 3, 2016

2016 PROVIDER AGREEMENT

Dear Vaccine Coordinator:

Providers enrolled with the Idaho Immunization Program (IIP) are required to re-enroll annually. Enclosed are the 2016 Provider Agreement and additional paperwork necessary for re-enrollment.

Read and review the policies and guidelines carefully paying special attention to vaccine management and storage and handling requirements. The medical director or equivalent and both vaccine coordinators must sign the 2016 Provider Policies and Guidelines Acknowledgment Form.

Three additional forms are enclosed for your review and/or completion:

1. Re-enrollment Instructions (blue paper): to help guide you through completing the forms
2. Provider Agreement (please complete and sign): must be signed by the medical director or equivalent
3. Provider Profile (please complete): immunization population information
4. Provider Vaccine Brand Choice (please complete and sign): updated to include Meningococcal B vaccine

The completed paperwork is due back to the IIP by Friday, July 15, 2016. After **July 15, 2016**, the IIP will not process any vaccine orders until the completed Provider Agreement, Provider Profile, Acknowledgement Form, and Vaccine Brand Choice Form have been received.

The completed forms may be returned by fax to (208) 334-4914, email to IIP@dhw.idaho.gov, or mailed to the address below:

IDAHO DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & WELFARE
IMMUNIZATION PROGRAM 4TH FLOOR
PO BOX 83720
BOISE ID 83720-0036

If you have any questions about the 2016 Provider Agreement, Provider Profile, or Policies and Guidelines, then please contact the IIP at (208) 334-5931.

The Idaho Immunization Program staff would like to thank you for your participation in the Vaccines for Children program. Your continued dedication and hard work to protect the health of Idaho's children is greatly appreciated.

Thank you,

Tamarie Olson
Vaccine Operations and Quality Assurance Manager
Idaho Immunization Program

Enclosures

- 2016 Re-enrollment Instructions
- 2016 Provider Agreement
- 2016 Provider Policies and Guidelines
- 2016 Provider Policies and Guidelines Acknowledgment
- 2016 Provider Profile
- 2016 Brand Choice Form



IDAHO IMMUNIZATION PROGRAM PROVIDER RE-ENROLLMENT INSTRUCTIONS

May 2016

IDAHO IMMUNIZATION PROGRAM (IIP) 2016 PROVIDER POLICIES AND GUIDELINES

Read and review the 2016 IIP Provider Policies and Guidelines, complete the 2016 Provider Policies and Guidelines Acknowledgement Form, and ***return the signed Acknowledgment Form to the IIP.***

The 2016 IIP Policies and Guidelines outline the requirements (program instructions) for providers receiving vaccine from the IIP. The following office staff must be aware of and understand the policies and guidelines:

Medical Director/Head Physician

Primary Vaccine Coordinator

Back-up Vaccine Coordinator

Staff involved with immunizations

After all staff members have read and reviewed the IIP Provider Policies and Guidelines, place the document in your office's IIP Provider Resource Binder for reference.

2016 VACCINES FOR CHILDREN (VFC) PROGRAM PROVIDER AGREEMENT

Complete the 2016 Provider Agreement and return the finalized form to the IIP. ***A current, signed provider agreement must be submitted to the IIP in order to receive vaccine.***

FACILITY INFORMATION: List the facility's contact information here including the name of the organization, mailing address, shipping address (if different), VFC pin number, phone number, and fax number.

MEDICAL DIRECTOR OR EQUIVALENT: List the practitioner authorized to administer pediatric vaccine in the state of Idaho and who will be held accountable for compliance with the provider agreement and policies and guidelines. Be sure to include the medical license number (vaccine will not be shipped to facilities without a current medical license number), and Medicaid or National Professional Identifier (NPI) number. This person will sign the provider agreement on behalf of the facility.

VFC VACCINE COORDINATORS: List the primary and the back-up vaccine coordinators for the facility. The vaccine coordinator is responsible for key requirements including vaccine management, storage and handling, and training. For each coordinator, please list the type of training received (Shot Smarts and Booster Shots do not meet the VFC training requirement - see the 2016 Provider Policies and Guidelines, Required Provider Education, pg. 9).

PROVIDERS PRACTICING AT THIS FACILITY: List all of the licensed healthcare providers at your facility who have prescription writing authority. Be sure to include the medical license number and Medicaid or NPI number for each provider. An additional form may be used if more space is needed.

PROVIDER AGREEMENT SIGNATURE: Sign the provider agreement. The agreement must be signed by a practitioner authorized to administer pediatric vaccine in the state of Idaho and who will be held accountable for compliance with the provider agreement and policies and guidelines.

If the signature of the medical director or equivalent represents more than one facility, then the VFC pin number for every facility must be listed. In addition, pages 1 & 2 of the Provider Agreement must be completed for each pin number listed. If the signature represents only one location (one VFC pin number), then the VFC pin number does not need to be listed.

2016 VACCINES FOR CHILDREN PROGRAM PROVIDER PROFILE

Complete the Provider Profile. All information must be completed. **Submit the completed form to the IIP.**

FACILITY INFORMATION: List the facility’s contact information here including the business name of the facility, VFC pin number, shipping address (where vaccine will be delivered), phone number, fax number, email address (for the facility), and the days and times when vaccine deliveries will be accepted.

FACILITY TYPE: Please check only one facility type.

Note: Public Health Departments are the only deputized providers in Idaho acting as an agent for FQHC/RHC.

VACCINES OFFERED: Please check the appropriate box. All providers who enroll with the IIP are required to supply all ACIP recommended vaccines, unless a vaccine is not recommended for the population served. For example, a hospital enrolled with the IIP to supply only the birth dose of hepatitis B would check “Offers Select Vaccines” and then select hepatitis B.

PROVIDER POPULATION: List the provider population based on the number of patients seen during the previous 12 months. Count each child only once based on the last visit to the office (for eligibility, age, etc.). The blue line is the total of all VFC-eligible children by age group, the yellow line is the total of all non-VFC eligible children by age group, and the green line is the grand total of children to be immunized by age group (blue + yellow = green).

Offices with current and accurate doses administered information in IRIS may use the *vfc report* in IRIS to complete the provider population data. In IRIS under Reports, click *vfc report*. When the Vaccine For Children Report Criteria screen opens, enter the date range 01/01/2015 to 12/31/2015 and click the Generate Report button. If your office received vaccines for only part of 2015, then enter the date your organization began administering IIP-supplied vaccines in the *From* field.

Use the Distinct Patient quantities on the *vfc report* to complete each corresponding VFC Vaccine Eligibility Category in the table on page 2. The left-side column of the report indicates the age range for each respective category referenced across the top of the report. Please refer to the example below that is color coded as described above:

(years)	Ineligible		Medicaid		Uninsured		American Indian/ Alaskan Native		Underinsured FQHC/ RHC		Underinsured		Sum of Immunizations	Sum of Patients
	Imms	Distinct Patients	Imms	Distinct Patients	Imms	Distinct Patients	Imms	Distinct Patients	Imms	Distinct Patients	Imms	Distinct Patients		
<1	95.0	16.0	84.0	13.0	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	182.0	30.0
Annualized	95.0	16.0	84.0	13.0	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	182.0	30.0
1-6	103.0	42.0	83.0	26.0	4.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	190.0	69.0
Annualized	103.0	42.0	83.0	26.0	4.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	190.0	69.0
7-18	85.0	47.0	30.0	21.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	115.0	68.0
Annualized	85.0	47.0	30.0	21.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	115.0	68.0
19+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annualized	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	283.0	100.0	197.0	56.0	7.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	487.0	157.0

TYPE OF DATA USED TO DETERMINE PROVIDER POPULATION: Check the data sources used to complete the provider population information. For example, if you used the IRIS reports above, then you would check “IIS (IRIS)”.

2016 VACCINES FOR CHILDREN PROGRAM PROVIDER AGREEMENT

FACILITY INFORMATION			
Facility Name:			VFC Pin#:
Facility Address:			
City:	County:	State:	Zip:
Telephone:		Fax:	
Shipping Address (<i>if different than facility address</i>):			
City:	County:	State:	Zip:
MEDICAL DIRECTOR OR EQUIVALENT			
Instructions: <i>The official VFC registered health care provider signing the agreement must be a practitioner authorized to administer pediatric vaccines under state law who will also be held accountable for compliance by the entire organization and its VFC providers with the responsible conditions outlined in the provider enrollment agreement. The individual listed here must sign the provider agreement.</i>			
Last Name, First, MI:			
Title:		Specialty:	
License No.:	Medicaid or NPI No.:	Employer Identification No. (<i>optional</i>):	
VFC VACCINE COORDINATOR			
Primary Vaccine Coordinator Name:			
Telephone:		Email:	
Completed annual training: <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		Type of training received:	
Back-Up Vaccine Coordinator Name:			
Telephone:		Email:	
Completed annual training: <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		Type of training received:	



PROVIDER AGREEMENT

To receive publicly funded vaccines at no cost, I agree to the following conditions, on behalf of myself and all the practitioners, nurses, and others associated with the health care facility of which I am the medical director or equivalent:

1.	I will annually submit a provider profile representing populations served by my practice/facility. I will submit more frequently if 1) the number of children served changes or 2) the status of the facility changes during the calendar year.
2.	<p>I will screen patients and document eligibility status at each immunization encounter for VFC eligibility (i.e., federally or state vaccine-eligible) and administer VFC-purchased vaccine by such category only to children who are 18 years of age or younger who meet one or more of the following categories:</p> <p>A. Federally Vaccine-eligible Children (VFC eligible)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Are an American Indian or Alaska Native; 2. Are enrolled in Medicaid; 3. Have no health insurance; 4. Are underinsured: A child who has health insurance, but the coverage does not include vaccines; a child whose insurance covers only selected vaccines (VFC-eligible for non-covered vaccines only). Underinsured children are eligible to receive VFC vaccine only through a Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC), or Rural Health Clinic (RHC) or under an approved deputization agreement. <p>B. State Vaccine-eligible Children</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. In addition, to the extent that my state designates additional categories of children as “state vaccine-eligible”, I will screen for such eligibility as listed in the addendum to this agreement and will administer state-funded doses (including 317 funded doses) to such children. <p>Children aged 0 through 18 years that do not meet one or more of the eligibility federal vaccine categories (VFC eligible), are not eligible to receive VFC-purchased vaccine.</p>
3.	<p>For the vaccines identified and agreed upon in the provider profile, I will comply with immunization schedules, dosages, and contraindications that are established by the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) and included in the VFC program unless:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) In the provider’s medical judgment, and in accordance with accepted medical practice, the provider deems such compliance to be medically inappropriate for the child; b) The particular requirements contradict state law, including laws pertaining to religious and other exemptions.
4.	I will maintain all records related to the VFC program for a minimum of three years and upon request make these records available for review. VFC records include, but are not limited to, VFC screening and eligibility documentation, billing records, medical records that verify receipt of vaccine, vaccine ordering records, and vaccine purchase and accountability records.
5.	I will immunize eligible children with publicly supplied vaccine at no charge to the patient for the vaccine.



6.	I will not charge a vaccine administration fee to non-Medicaid federal vaccine eligible children, that exceeds the administration fee cap of \$20.13 per vaccine dose. For Medicaid children, I will accept the reimbursement for immunization administration set by the state Medicaid agency or the contracted Medicaid health plans.
7.	I will not deny administration of a publicly purchased vaccine to an established patient because the child's parent/guardian/individual of record is unable to pay the administration fee.
8.	I will distribute the current Vaccine Information Statements (VIS) each time a vaccine is administered and maintain records in accordance with the National Childhood Vaccine Injury Act (NCVIA), which includes reporting clinically significant adverse events to the Vaccine Adverse Event Reporting System (VAERS).
9.	I will comply with the requirements for vaccine management including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Ordering vaccine and maintaining appropriate vaccine inventories; b) Not storing vaccine in dormitory-style units at any time; c) Storing vaccine under proper storage conditions at all times. Refrigerator and freezer vaccine storage units and temperature monitoring equipment and practices must meet Idaho Immunization Program storage and handling requirements; d) Returning all spoiled/expired public vaccines to CDC's centralized vaccine distributor within six months of spoilage/expiration.
10.	I agree to operate within the VFC program in a manner intended to avoid fraud and abuse. Consistent with "fraud" and "abuse" as defined in the Medicaid regulations at 42 CFR § 455.2, and for the purposes of the VFC Program: <p>Fraud: is an intentional deception or misrepresentation made by a person with the knowledge that the deception could result in some unauthorized benefit to himself or some other person. It includes any act that constitutes fraud under applicable federal or state law.</p> <p>Abuse: provider practices that are inconsistent with sound fiscal, business, or medical practices and result in an unnecessary cost to the Medicaid program, (and/or including actions that result in an unnecessary cost to the immunization program, a health insurance company, or a patient); or in reimbursement for services that are not medically necessary or that fail to meet professionally recognized standards for health care. It also includes recipient practices that result in unnecessary cost to the Medicaid program.</p>
11.	I will participate in VFC program compliance site visits including unannounced visits, and other educational opportunities associated with VFC program requirements.
12.	For providers with a signed deputization Memorandum of Understanding between a FQHC or RHC and the Idaho Immunization Program to serve underinsured VFC-eligible children, I agree to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Include "underinsured" as a VFC eligibility category during the screening for VFC eligibility at every visit; b) Vaccinate "walk-in" VFC-eligible underinsured children; and c) Report required usage data <p>Note: "Walk-in" in this context refers to any underinsured child who presents requesting a vaccine; not just established patients. "Walk-in" does not mean that a provider must serve underinsured patients without an appointment. If a provider's office policy is for all patients to make an appointment to receive immunizations then the policy would apply to underinsured patients as well.</p>



13.	I agree to replace vaccine purchased with state or federal funds (VFC, 317) that are deemed non-viable due to provider negligence on a <u>dose-for-dose</u> basis.
14.	<p>I will enter each dose of state-supplied vaccine into the Immunization Reminder Information System (IRIS) within 45 days of administration; and I will enter and/or update each patient's VFC-eligibility or insurance information into IRIS unless the patient has decided to opt-out of the registry.</p> <p>I understand that computers used by my staff to access IRIS must be fully compliant with HIPAA requirements, and that the personnel who have access to IRIS must be trained in the application of HIPAA to online data systems containing Personal Health information.</p>
15.	I understand this facility or the Idaho Immunization Program may terminate this agreement at any time. If I choose to terminate this agreement, I will properly return any unused federal vaccine as directed by the Idaho Immunization Program.

By signing this form, I certify on behalf of myself and all immunization providers in this facility, I have read and agree to the Vaccines for Children enrollment requirements listed above and understand I am accountable (and each listed provider is individually accountable) for compliance with these requirements.

Medical Director or Equivalent Name (print):

Signature:

Date:

If re-enrolling with the IIP and the signature above represents more than one provider facility, then please list the VFC Pin # of each facility below. Please note that pages 1 & 2 of the Provider Agreement must be completed for each pin number listed.

VFC Pin#:	VFC Pin#:	VFC Pin#:	VFC Pin#:
VFC Pin#:	VFC Pin#:	VFC Pin#:	VFC Pin#:
VFC Pin#:	VFC Pin#:	VFC Pin#:	VFC Pin#:



2015 VACCINES FOR CHILDREN PROGRAM PROVIDER AGREEMENT- IDAHO IMMUNIZATION PROGRAM ADDENDUM

STATE VACCINE-ELIGIBLE CHILDREN

All children 0 through 18 years of age whose custodial parent or legal guardian resides in Idaho, and who are not eligible for the federal Vaccines for Children program, are eligible for state-supplied vaccines provided by the Idaho Immunization Program (IIP) through the Idaho Immunization Assessment Board.

The Idaho Immunization Assessment Board was created in March 2010 after the signing of HB432. The purpose of the Board is to assess insurance carriers for funding a dedicated vaccine program. State dollars provided by the Idaho Immunization Assessment Board fund vaccines for Idaho children not eligible for the VFC program.

The State of Washington participates in the Idaho Immunization Assessment. All children 0 through 18 years of age whose custodial parent or legal guardian resides in Washington, and who are not eligible for the federal Vaccines for Children program, are eligible for state-supplied vaccines supplied by the IIP through the Idaho Immunization Assessment Board.

BIRTH DOSE OF HEPATITIS B VACCINE

The Idaho Immunization Program supplies the birth dose of hepatitis B vaccine to all children born in Idaho regardless of state of residence or insurance status. The birth dose must be administered at the birthing facility.



2016 PROVIDER POLICIES AND GUIDELINES

PROGRAM OVERVIEW

Idaho Immunization Program

The Idaho Immunization Program (IIP) administers the federal Vaccines for Children (VFC) program in Idaho. All vaccines recommended by the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) are supplied at no cost, through a combination of federal and state dollars, for Idaho children 0 through 18 years of age. Providers must be enrolled with the IIP to receive the vaccine.

The federal dollars, provided through the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), fund vaccines for children eligible for the VFC program. The State dollars, provided by the Idaho Immunization Assessment Board and the Idaho Department of Health and Welfare, fund vaccines for Idaho children who are not eligible for the VFC program.

Vaccines for Children Program

The federal VFC program provides vaccines at no cost to children who might not be vaccinated because of an inability to pay. The program is administered by the CDC and was created by the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993 as a new entitlement program to be a required part of each state's Medicaid plan.

Idaho Immunization Assessment Board

The Idaho Immunization Assessment Board was created in March 2010 after the signing of HB432. The purpose of the Board is to assess fees from health insurance carriers to fund a dedicated vaccine program which provides free vaccine for insured children (see Patient Eligibility section below).

Immunization Reminder Information System (IRIS)

IRIS is a secure, statewide immunization registry which can track, forecast, and help enrolled providers remind patients when immunizations are needed. IRIS also provides your patients with a permanent immunization record to help reduce unnecessary immunizations and save providers time when requesting patient records. IRIS is a voluntary immunization registry for people of all ages. All children born in Idaho are entered into IRIS at birth; however, anyone can notify the IIP to have some or all of his or her child's information removed from the registry.

Prior to immunization, providers must notify patients, as outlined within Title 39 Chapter 39 Section 04 of Idaho Code (<http://legislature.idaho.gov/idstat/Title39/T39CH48SECT39-4804.htm>) that IRIS is voluntary.

Providers must ensure that computers used by their staff to access IRIS are fully compliant with HIPAA requirements, and that their office staff who have access to IRIS are trained in the application of HIPAA to online data systems containing Personal Health Information.

In addition to any internal remediation measures taken in the event of inappropriate access to or use of IRIS within the provider's practice, the provider must also notify the IIP of the inappropriate use. Acceptable uses of IRIS are outlined within Title 39 Chapter 48 Section 03 of Idaho Code (<http://legislature.idaho.gov/idstat/Title39/T39CH48SECT39-4803.htm>).



Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices

The ACIP is a federal advisory panel that provides advice and guidance on the most effective means to prevent vaccine-preventable disease. Congress gave ACIP unique legal authority to determine recommendations for the routine administration of vaccine to children and practices for children and adults in the United States.

The major functions of the ACIP are to:

- Develop technical recommendations on vaccine use and immunization practices;
- Harmonize immunization schedules with those of other advisory groups such as the American Academy of Pediatrics and the American Academy of Family Physicians; and
- Approve vaccines for use in the VFC Program.

After approval, ACIP recommendations are published in *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* (MMWR), a scientific periodical prepared by the CDC (<http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/>), and become the standard of practice for administering the applicable vaccines.

Once a new or amended recommendation is published, the ACIP approves it for inclusion in the VFC Program by passing a VFC resolution. VFC resolutions determine what vaccines are available through the VFC Program, including dosage, schedule, and contraindications. VFC resolutions are the rules that providers must follow when administering vaccines under the VFC Program.

The CDC publishes current VFC resolutions on their website at <http://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/programs/vfc/acip-vfc-resolutions.htm>.

Please note the following information about VFC resolutions:

- An ACIP recommendation does not apply to the VFC Program until the VFC resolution is approved.
- For newly recommended vaccines, a VFC resolution must be approved before the CDC can negotiate a purchase contract with the manufacturer. Therefore, there may be a delay between when the resolution is approved and when the vaccine is available.

All providers agree to comply with immunization schedules, dosages, and contraindications established by the ACIP and included in the VFC program unless:

- In the provider's medical judgment, and in accordance with accepted medical practice, the provider deems such compliance to be medically inappropriate; or
- The requirement(s) contradicts a parent or guardian's religious or personal beliefs.

PROVIDER ENROLLMENT

Any health care provider who serves children 0 through 18 years of age, wants to provide childhood vaccines through the federal VFC program, has a current medical license in good standing, and has independent prescription writing authority for vaccines, may enroll with the IIP.

New Providers

Healthcare providers wishing to enroll can begin by contacting the IIP by phone (208-334-5931) or email (IIP@dhw.idaho.gov). New provider enrollment involves the following steps:

- Signing the Provider Agreement to follow the current Provider Policies and Guidelines;
- Acquiring the required vaccine storage and handling equipment;
- Assigning staff members (primary and back-up) to be responsible for vaccine management and training; and
- Completing an enrollment site visit with IIP staff.



Once the completed paperwork has been received and processed by the IIP, a VFC pin number will be assigned and your facility will be enrolled in IRIS. Please note that the sequence and timing of new provider enrollment activities may vary depending on your location and the availability of IIP staff. Prior to the enrollment visit, providers must have appropriate vaccine storage equipment (appropriate equipment is determined by submitting make and model information to the IIP) in place. Vaccine orders can be processed after the training has been completed and five days of current, stable, in-range temperature data from your continuously recording device for all vaccine storage units have been submitted to the IIP.

Re-Enrollment

Each year all vaccine providers must re-enroll with the IIP by:

- Signing the Provider Agreement to follow the current Provider Policies and Guidelines,
- Completing the Provider Profile, and
- Verifying the primary and back-up vaccine coordinators have completed the required annual education (see Required Provider Education section below).

Providers must complete an updated Provider Agreement any time during the year if:

- The medical director (or equivalent) changes (this is the person who signed/signs the Provider Agreement); or
- The clinic ownership changes.

Providers must notify the IIP through an email to IIP@dhw.idaho.gov when:

- The primary or back-up vaccine coordinator changes (an email must be sent to IIP@dhw.idaho.gov);
- A staff member needs to be added, changed, or deleted from IRIS;
- The clinic contact information changes (i.e. address, email, phone number);
- The vaccine shipping hours or instructions change;
- The facility type changes; or
- The facility adds or removes a vaccine storage unit (five days of stable temperatures must be documented before vaccine may be stored in new equipment or equipment that has been moved).

Termination

At any time, a provider may choose to terminate enrollment with the IIP. If a provider chooses to leave the program and no longer receive vaccine, then the IIP must be notified as soon as possible. In addition, the IIP may choose to terminate a provider from the program due to repeat non-compliance issues that have not been appropriately addressed or a permanent condition such as being listed on the Office of Inspector General List of Excluded Providers or the Idaho Medicaid Provider Exclusion List.

Terminated providers are required to account for all vaccine supplied by the IIP. All vaccine supplied by the IIP that is in the provider's office must be stored appropriately until arrangements can be made to have the vaccine transferred to another location, if needed. In addition, all equipment and materials supplied by the IIP must be returned. Failure to return viable vaccine and equipment to the IIP may result in reimbursement costs to the provider office. Once all vaccine and equipment have been accounted for, the IIP will issue a letter to the provider finalizing the termination.



SPECIALTY PROVIDERS

Specialty providers are providers who offer limited care in a specialized environment or provide health care in a focused specialty area. A “specialty provider” is defined as a provider that only serves:

- A population defined by the practice specialty (e.g. OB/GYN, STD clinic, family planning); or
- A specific age group within the general population of children 0 through 18 years of age.

Specialty providers only need to supply and administer the specific vaccines recommended for the population they serve. A birthing hospital that supplies only the birth dose of hepatitis B vaccine is an example of a specialty provider.

PATIENT ELIGIBILITY

All children 0 through 18 years of age who are eligible for the federal Vaccines for Children (VFC) program, the Idaho Immunization Assessment, and federal funds for designated targeted populations may receive vaccines supplied by the IIP. **Patient eligibility must be screened and documented for every child at each immunization visit.** Patient eligibility status information must be retained and easy to retrieve in the patient’s medical record for three (3) years.

VFC Eligibility

All providers must screen every child for VFC eligibility at each immunization visit. VFC eligibility does not have to be verified by the provider, but must be documented. All children 0 through 18 years of age who meet one of the following criteria are considered VFC eligible:

- Is a Native American or Alaska Native;
- Is enrolled in Medicaid;
- Has no health insurance; or
- Is underinsured. Underinsured children have private health insurance but the coverage does not include vaccines; the coverage includes only selected vaccines (the child is VFC eligible for non-covered vaccines); or, children whose insurance caps vaccine coverage at a certain amount (once the coverage amount is reached, these children are categorized as underinsured). Underinsured children are eligible to receive VFC vaccine only through a Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC), Rural Health Clinic (RHC), or deputized Public Health District.

Private providers must inform parents of underinsured children that free vaccine may be available at a FQHC, RHC, or Public Health District. If a child qualifies for more than one category, then the provider must select the eligibility category that will require the least out-of-pocket expenses to the parent or guardian for the child to receive immunizations.

State-Eligibility

All children 0 through 18 years of age whose custodial parent or legal guardian resides in Idaho or Washington*, and who are not eligible for the federal VFC program, are eligible for state-supplied vaccines provided by the IIP and funded through the Idaho Immunization Assessment.

Situations may occur when a child may have private health insurance and Medicaid as secondary insurance. These children will be VFC-eligible as long as they are enrolled in Medicaid; however, the parent or guardian is not required to participate in the VFC program.

*Washington participates in Idaho’s Immunization Assessment



BILLING

The main premise of the VFC Program is to supply vaccine at no cost to eligible children. There are two costs associated with vaccine— the cost of the vaccine and the administration fee. Providers must select and document the eligibility category that will require the least amount of out-of-pocket expense to the parent/guardian for the child to receive necessary immunizations.

Vaccine

- Providers may not charge patients and may not receive reimbursement for any IIP-supplied vaccines.

Administration Fee

- The reimbursement rate set by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) of \$20.13 per dose (not per antigen) may be charged for vaccine administered to Idaho VFC-eligible, non-Medicaid children.
 - VFC-eligible, non-Medicaid = Native American, Alaska native, no insurance, or underinsured.
- The reimbursement rates set by Idaho Medicaid may be charged for vaccine administered to children enrolled in Medicaid (per dose or per antigen).
- The reimbursement rates set by contracted medical health plans may be charged for vaccine administered to children with private health insurance coverage for immunizations (per dose or per antigen).

Providers must not deny administration of IIP-supplied vaccine to an established patient because of the child's parent or guardian's inability to pay the administration fee.

NATIONAL CHILDHOOD VACCINE INJURY ACT REQUIREMENTS

The National Childhood Vaccine Injury Act (NCVIA) of 1986 was enacted to provide a cost-effective arbitration and compensation system for vaccine injury claims and reduce the potential liability of vaccine manufacturers. It also created a system for reporting and tracking adverse events related to vaccinations. Health care professionals must adhere to the following NCVIA requirements when administering vaccinations. Please note that these requirements apply to all vaccinations administered at your facility, not just those supplied by the IIP.

Vaccine Information Statements (VIS)

VISs are published by the CDC and provide information to vaccine recipients about the risks and benefits of each vaccine. **Federal and State laws require providers to supply a current vaccine-specific VIS to each patient or each patient's legal guardian at every immunization visit, prior to the administration of the vaccine.**

VISs are updated periodically, and the CDC maintains current print, audio, and foreign language versions on their website at <http://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/hcp/vis/index.html>. In addition, organizations may order VISs from the IIP online resource order form at <http://www.keysurvey.com/votingmodule/s180/f/548255/1140/>. Whether managed as electronic or paper documents, in a paper folder or through an electronic health record (EHR), clinics must provide *current* VISs to patients. Offices using EHRs must be sure the date of the VISs being distributed is the same date documented in the patient's medical record. The IIP recommends storing all VISs in one location and designating a staff person to be responsible for keeping the VISs current.



Vaccine Adverse Events Reporting System (VAERS)

VAERS is a national vaccine safety surveillance program created through NCVIA and co-sponsored by the CDC and the Food and Drug Administration (FDA). VAERS provides a nationwide system for reporting, analyzing, and publishing information on adverse events related to vaccines. The VAERS website is <https://vaers.hhs.gov/professionals/index>. VAERS reporting may be conducted online at the VAERS website or VAERS reporting forms may be ordered from the IIP's online resource order form.

Reportable Events – Required

The NCVIA requires healthcare providers to report:

- Any adverse event listed by the vaccine manufacture as a contraindication to further doses of the vaccine; or
- Any adverse event listed in the VAERS Table of Reportable Events Following Vaccination (https://vaers.hhs.gov/resources/VAERS_Table_of_Reportable_Events_Following_Vaccination.pdf) that occurs within the specified time period after vaccination.

Vaccine Charting Requirements

The NCVIA requires that vaccination records be included in a patient's permanent medical record and that they include the following information:

- Type of the vaccine (DTaP, MMR, etc.);
- Vaccine lot number;
- Date of administration (month, day, year);
- Name of the vaccine manufacturer;
- Name and title of the person giving the vaccine;
- Address of the clinic where the vaccine was given;
- Specific site where the vaccine was administered (left deltoid, intranasal, etc.); and
- Publication date of the VIS;
- Date the VIS was provided to the patient.

The expiration date of the vaccine is recommended by the American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) but is not required to be documented in a patient's medical record.

SITE VISIT

The CDC requires the IIP to periodically visit providers, who receive vaccine from the IIP, to assess compliance with program requirements. The goal of the IIP is to ensure provider compliance through effective communication, and a site visit should be considered more of an educational opportunity than an audit. Most program compliance issues are addressed through education and follow-up. Only cases of repeated and intentional non-compliance progress to corrective actions.

VFC Visit

Providers can expect a visit from the IIP at least every other year. VFC visits help determine a provider's compliance with VFC program requirements. This includes identifying potential issues with VFC accountability and determining whether vaccines are being handled, stored, and administered in accordance with the laws and policies governing the VFC program.

AFIX (Assessment, Feedback, Incentives, and eXchange) Review

The IIP expects to conduct AFIX visits with at least 25% of providers each year. The AFIX visits are used for improving immunization rates and practices. The AFIX component, once understood and implemented, can



assist practices in increasing immunization coverage levels and decreasing missed vaccination opportunities.

After the IIP schedules a VFC or AFIX visit with a provider's office, communication will be sent to the primary vaccine coordinator confirming the date and time. VFC and AFIX visits may take from 2 to 4 hours depending on the size of your clinic, whether both visits are conducted the same day, and any compliance issues that may arise. During the visit, the primary and back-up vaccine coordinators must be available and any key staff involved in immunizations should also be available.

Storage and Handling Visit

Providers may receive an unannounced storage and handling visit from the IIP at any time. Storage and handling visits will focus on vaccine management in a provider's office, specifically vaccine storage practices and equipment. Storage and handling visits should take no longer than 30 minutes, unless concerns are discovered.

Educational Visits

Educational visits may be conducted by the IIP or local public health district staff. The purpose of educational visits is to provide guidance and direction and not to assess compliance. Educational visits will be conducted with any organization not receiving a VFC visit during the calendar year. In addition, a need focused education visit may be conducted for non-compliance. Finally providers may request additional training online at www.immunizeidaho.com. Educational visits will vary in length depending on the topic covered, the number of attendees, and the non-compliance issues that are addressed.

At the end of some site visits, the clinic will receive feedback and a list of any required corrective action plans with deadlines for completion. If follow-up action is required, then provider staff must carry out corrective action(s) by the deadline(s). IIP staff will follow-up by telephone, email, mail, or in-person.

FRAUD AND ABUSE

Fraud

Fraud is an intentional deception or misrepresentation made by a person with the knowledge that the deception could result in some unauthorized benefit to him or some other person. It includes any act that constitutes fraud under applicable federal or state law.

Abuse

Abuse is provider practices that are inconsistent with sound fiscal, business, or medical practices and result in an unnecessary cost to the IIP (and/or including actions that result in an unnecessary cost to Medicaid, a health insurance company, or patients); or in reimbursement for services that are not medically necessary or that fail to meet professionally recognized standards for health care.

The IIP is required to report any suspected fraud and abuse to state and federal authorities for further investigation.

Examples of Fraud and Abuse

- Providing IIP supplied vaccine to non-eligible patients.
- Selling or otherwise misdirecting vaccine supplied by the IIP.
- Billing a patient or third party for vaccine supplied by the IIP.
- Charging more than the established CMS maximum regional charge for administration of a VFC-



funded vaccine to a VFC-eligible non-Medicaid child.

- Not providing eligible children vaccine supplied by the IIP because of parents' inability to pay for the administration fee.
- Not implementing provider enrollment requirements of the IIP.
- Failing to screen for and document eligibility status at every visit.
- Failing to maintain VFC records and comply with other requirements of the VFC program.
- Failing to fully account for all vaccine supplied by the IIP.
- Failing to properly store and handle vaccine supplied by the IIP.
- Ordering vaccine in quantities or patterns that do not match provider profile or otherwise involve over-ordering doses of vaccine supplied by the IIP.
- Waste of vaccine supplied by the IIP.

RESOURCES

The IIP has related forms and educational resources available at no cost to providers. Resources available from the IIP can be ordered online at www.immunizeidaho.com 24 hours a day, seven days a week. Resource orders will be shipped within 7 – 10 business days. Examples of resources available include:

- Vaccine Information Statements (VIS)
- Temperature Log Sheets
- Vaccine Bins and Labels
- Clinic Immunization Record and History/Administration Forms (includes VFC Patient Eligibility Screening Form questions)
- VAERS (Vaccine Adverse Events Reporting System) Report Forms
- Lifetime Immunization Records
- Childhood and Adolescent Brochures

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

IIP staff members are available to answer questions or provide additional immunization information. The IIP may be reached by phone (208) 334-5931 or by email IIP@dhw.idaho.gov Monday through Friday between 8:00 A.M. and 5:00 P.M. Mountain Time.

For questions about IRIS, please contact the IRIS help-desk by phone (208) 334-5995 or email IRIS@dhw.idaho.gov. Requests for IRIS usernames must be submitted online at <http://healthandwelfare.idaho.gov/Health/IdahoImmunizationProgram/InformationforHealthcareProviders/IRIS/RequestanIRISAccount/tabid/2305/Default.aspx>.

Additional information and online web education can be found 24 hours a day, seven days a week at www.immunizeidaho.com.



VACCINE MANAGEMENT (STORAGE & HANDLING)

PERSONNEL

Providers must designate one staff member to be the primary vaccine coordinator and at least one back-up vaccine coordinator. The back-up vaccine coordinator must be able to perform the same responsibilities as the primary vaccine coordinator in the event that the primary is unavailable. These positions will be responsible for key requirements and will provide oversight for all vaccine management within the office. The responsibilities of the designated vaccine coordinator and back-up include the following vaccine management activities:

- Documenting the temperature, twice a day during normal operating hours, for each vaccine storage unit, including date, time and name/initials of reviewer;
- Downloading temperatures monthly and saving the temperature information for review;
- Adjusting the temperature of a vaccine storage unit, if needed;
- Reviewing the temperature logs weekly when daily monitoring is being conducted by a back-up person to ensure proper temperature recording. The back-up vaccine coordinator will monitor the temperature logs if the primary coordinator is unavailable;
- Training all staff involved with vaccines at least annually;
- Documenting all staff training, including the date(s) of training, topics covered, and staff attending;
- Following the office's vaccine management storage and handling plans, including reviewing the plan annually and making changes as needed throughout the year;
- Documenting all updates and reviews of the vaccine management storage and handling plans; and
- Notifying the IIP, by email at IIP@dhw.idaho.gov, when changes have been made to the primary or back-up vaccine coordinators.

REQUIRED PROVIDER EDUCATION

All primary and back-up vaccine coordinators must complete VFC compliance and storage and handling training annually. All trainings must be documented.

How to Meet the Annual Training Requirement

Vaccine coordinators can meet the annual training requirements by completing one or more items below:

- Participate in an Enrollment Visit.
- Participate in a VFC Visit.
- Participate in an Educational Visit conducted by local public health district staff.
- Complete two web-based training modules. *CDC's You Call the Shots: Vaccine Storage and Handling*, and *Vaccines for Children (VFC)* located at <http://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/ed/youcalltheshots.htm>.
 - After the training is complete, print the certificate of completion. Document your name and the date of the training and keep a copy on file for review by the IIP.



REQUIRED WRITTEN PLANS

Providers must have written routine vaccine management and emergency storage and handling plans. Providers may develop their own written routine and emergency storage and handling plans or use the IIP supplied Vaccine Management Storage and Handling template. Both the routine and the emergency plans should be presented in a clear and concise manner and must be reviewed at least annually.

Vaccine Management Plan

A routine vaccine management plan must include guidance on the following:

- Names of the current primary and back-up vaccine coordinators for the office;
- Ordering vaccines;
- Maintaining inventory;
- Storing and handling vaccines and monitoring storage conditions;
- Vaccine expiration, spoilage, and wastage prevention;
- Vaccine shipping, including receiving, packing, and transporting;
- Staff training, with documentation of training, on IIP requirements including proper vaccine storage and handling;
- Name, title, and signature of document preparer; and
- Name of document reviewer and date of annual review and/or plan updates.

Emergency Vaccine Plan

An emergency storage and handling plan must include guidance on what to do in the event of refrigerator or freezer malfunctions, power failures, natural disasters, or other emergencies that might compromise appropriate vaccine storage conditions. The emergency plan should include the following:

- Person(s) responsible for preparing and transporting vaccine, including contact information;
- How this person will be notified that vaccine needs to be moved;
- Alternative storage unit or facility;
 - Must be a storage unit where temperatures have been and will continue to be monitored
 - May not be a personal refrigerator or freezer at home
- How receiving location will be notified of transport;
- How to pack vaccine for transport; and
- Up-to-date list of vaccine manufacturer phone numbers.

VACCINE STORAGE UNITS

Providers must have appropriate equipment that can store vaccine and maintain proper conditions. All VFC providers must have acceptable storage units (listed below) prior to the enrollment visit and receiving vaccine. Any time a provider's office does not have acceptable storage units, vaccine will not be shipped.

Current acceptable storage units are:

- A stand-alone refrigerator and stand-alone freezer; or
- A combination unit with separate doors, dual controls, and with a separate freezer condenser and a separate refrigerator condenser with no air vents connecting the two.

Note: Providers enrolled in the program before October 1, 2012 may continue to use the refrigerated portion only of a single –condenser combination unit (must have separate doors and temperature controls).



The use of dormitory style or bar-style refrigerators is not allowed at any time for storage of vaccine. A dormitory style refrigerator is defined as a small combination refrigerator/freezer unit that is outfitted with one exterior door and an evaporator plate (cooling coil), which is usually located inside an icemaker compartment (freezer) within the refrigerator.

Cooling or evaporator plates, located inside the unit, are not allowed for the storage of vaccine received by the IIP.

Note: Providers enrolled in the program before October 1, 2012 and who purchased a storage unit prior to March 14, 2014, may continue to use a storage unit with a cooling/evaporator plate until further notice; however, any storage units purchased after March 15, 2014 with cooling/evaporator plates will not be approved by the IIP for vaccine storage.

Refrigerators or freezers used for vaccine storage must comply with the following requirements:

- Be able to maintain required vaccine storage temperatures year-round.

Refrigerator	35° to 46° F	2° to 8° C
Freezer	-58° to +5° F°	-50° to -15° C

- Be large enough to hold the year's largest inventory without crowding, which includes influenza vaccine.
- Be large enough to store water bottles in the refrigerator and frozen coolant packs in the freezer to stabilize the temperature.
- Be frost-free or automatic defrost cycle units (recommended).
- Be dedicated to vaccine storage.
 - Food and beverages are not to be stored in a vaccine storage unit.
 - If biologicals must be stored in the same unit, then they must be stored below the vaccine. In addition, the vaccine is the priority in the storage unit. If the biologicals inhibit vaccines from being stored appropriately, then the biologicals must be removed from the vaccine storage unit.

TEMPERATURE RECORDING DEVICES

All vaccine storage units must be equipped with calibrated, continuous recording temperature monitoring devices that can measure both the minimum and maximum temperatures. Temperature monitoring devices must be covered by a Certificate of Traceability and Calibration. The traceability declaration is to confirm that the measurement standards and instructions used during calibration of the product are traceable to an ISO/IEC 17025 accreditation testing laboratory or to the National Institute of Standards and Technology. The current certification and calibration information must be on file with the IIP in order to receive vaccines supplied by the IIP.

The IIP supplies a temperature recording device for use in the refrigerator and freezer. The IIP will supply one recorder for each 24-hour storage unit that holds vaccine supplied by the IIP. If a temperature recording device is disposed of or damaged, then the provider will be responsible for replacement of the device and the equipment provided to use the device. The probe with buffer must be placed in the center of the refrigerator or inside the freezer next to the frozen vaccine.



Providers are not required to utilize the temperature recorder supplied by the IIP. If a provider's office uses a different temperature monitoring device, then the following requirements must be met and the device approved for use by the IIP:

- Use of a calibrated and certified device to an accuracy of +/- 1° F (0.5°C)
 - Current calibration information must be on file with the IIP. Vaccine cannot be shipped to an office if a current calibration certificate is not on file.
- Use of a continuously recording unit with capability to download data routinely
 - Current temperature displayed outside of unit
 - Memory storage of at least 4,000 readings
 - Temperatures are recorded at a minimum interval of every 15 minutes
 - Hi/Lo alarm for out-of-range temperatures
- Use of a detachable, biosafe glycol-encased probe or similar temperature buffered probe

ROUTINE VACCINE STORAGE AND HANDLING REQUIREMENTS

The vaccine storage practices listed below are the responsibility of the primary vaccine coordinator and can be delegated to the back-up vaccine coordinator. If the practices are delegated, then the primary vaccine coordinator must monitor the activity.

- Store refrigerated vaccine at 35° to 46° F (2° to 8° C)
- Store frozen vaccine at -58° to +5° F (-50° to -15° C)
- Store vaccines requiring refrigeration in the middle of the refrigerator compartment away from the coils, walls, floor, and cold air vent
- Store vaccines that require freezer storage in the middle of the freezer compartment, away from the walls, coils, and peripheral areas
- Space stored vaccine to allow for cold air circulation around the vaccine
- Only vaccines are to be stored in the refrigerator and freezer
- Do not store vaccines in the door or in the drawers of the storage unit
- Remove vegetable bins from the refrigerator and replace with cold water bottles
- Stabilize refrigerator and freezer temperatures with proper placement and use of water bottles in the refrigerator and frozen packs in the freezer
- Store vaccine in their original packaging with the lids closed and in place until ready to administer to protect them from sunlight and fluorescent light
- Store vaccine products that have similar packaging in different locations to avoid confusion and medication errors
- Rotate vaccine stock by placing vaccines with shorter expiration dates in front of those with longer expiration dates; check for short-dated vaccine weekly
 - Notify the IIP, in writing, within 3 months (90 days) of any vaccine doses that will expire before they can be administered. Only with the approval and direct guidance of the IIP and only if the cold chain can be ensured, redistribute short-dated vaccines to providers who are able to administer them before the vaccines expire.
- Immediately remove expired vaccine from the storage unit
- Prepare vaccines immediately prior to administration; pre-drawing vaccine into syringes is not an acceptable practice
- "Do not unplug" stickers must clearly mark all electrical outlets and circuit breakers of every vaccine storage unit
- Vaccine storage units are not plugged into GFI outlets (with a reset button), outlets that can be activated by a wall switch, or multi-outlet power strips.



If a provider has privately purchased vaccine, then the vaccine must be marked and/or separated from the vaccine supplied by the IIP. Suggestions to differentiate between vaccines:

- Utilize State-Supplied stickers (blue) provided by the IIP
- Place vaccine on separate, marked shelves
- Place vaccine in separate storage units

VACCINE ORDERING

Vaccines can be ordered 24 hours a day, seven days a week through IRIS. Providers must order vaccines in accordance with actual vaccine need within their ordering cycle (see Economic Ordering Quantity section below). Current storage temperatures and physical on-hand vaccine counts must be submitted before a vaccine order can be created in IRIS. Emergency orders will be placed only in response to a disease outbreak or natural disaster.

ECONOMIC ORDERING QUANTITY (EOQ)

EOQ balances provider order size, order frequency, the timing of orders, and storage and handling to minimize costs and improve efficiencies as orders flow through the system. The IIP will notify providers of their designated ordering frequency. Providers are asked to place orders and plan inventory supply based on the assigned EOQ; however, EOQ is not intended to keep providers from ordering vaccine anytime there is a need. In addition, providers may contact the IIP to request a change to the assigned EOQ.

Providers will place orders based on an ordering frequency determined by the number of vaccines ordered, the number of vaccines administered, and the size of the storage unit(s). Depending on the volume, the ordering frequency may be monthly (once a month), bi-monthly (every other month), quarterly (every third month), or semi-annually (twice a year).

VACCINE BRAND CHOICE

Providers may choose which vaccine brands to supply when competing vaccines are available. For example, there are two manufactured for hepatitis A vaccine. Each clinic will determine which hepatitis A vaccine to supply. Brand choice must be submitted in writing, by completing the IIP Vaccine Brand Choice Form (which can be found online at www.immunizeidaho.com).

Vaccine brand choices may be changed twice a year with changes taking place in January and July. Providers who decide to change vaccine brands are still responsible to use the vaccine stock currently on-hand.

RECEIVING VACCINE SHIPMENTS

Refrigerated vaccines are shipped from McKesson Specialty Distribution, LLC. Varicella containing vaccines are shipped directly from the manufacturer (Merck). After vaccine orders are processed, they may take up to 14 days to ship.

Vaccines must be shipped directly to the offices where the vaccine will be administered. The IIP may grant exceptions for providers with multiple sites; however, a memorandum of understanding must be issued by the IIP if vaccines will not be directly shipped to an office. Frozen vaccines must be directly shipped to the office where they will be administered.



Upon receipt of a vaccine shipment, providers must:

- Open the vaccine shipment immediately;
 - Check the temperature monitor reading;
 - Inspect the vaccine and packaging for damage;
 - Determine the length of time the vaccine was in transit by looking at the packing list;
 - Varivax orders of 50 doses or more will be shipped in the large 4 day box (vaccine is viable for 4 days from shipping date). Orders of 40 doses or Varivax or less will be shipped in the small 2 day box (vaccine is viable for 2 days from shipping date), unless those 40 doses are shipped on a Thursday or Friday in the large 4 day box for delivery on Monday.
 - ProQuad orders are viable for 1 day regardless of shipping container size.
 - Compare the vaccine received with the vaccine products that appear on the packing list;
 - Contact McKesson Specialty at 1-877-822-7746 with any discrepancy/damage within 2 hours of receiving the vaccine shipment.
 - Contact Merck at 1-800-637-2579 for varicella containing vaccines.
- Immediately store the vaccine at the appropriate temperatures (place in the vaccine storage units); and
- If no discrepancies/damage, then accept the vaccine into the provider’s inventory in IRIS.

VACCINE INVENTORY

The IIP purchases an average of \$35 million dollars of vaccine annually and distributes an average of 750,000 doses of vaccine each year.

Providers are responsible to account for all doses of vaccine supplied by the IIP. Accountability is completed in IRIS. A physical on-hand count of the vaccine is required each time vaccine is ordered. The count must be submitted through IRIS. Monthly inventory counts are considered “best practice” and the IIP encourages providers to count inventory on a monthly basis.

Providers who fail to report accurate on-hand counts may not be shipped vaccine. All vaccine shipments must be accepted into the organization’s IRIS inventory and all doses of wasted vaccine must be accounted for in IRIS. In addition, all doses of vaccine supplied by the IIP must be entered into IRIS within 45 days of administration. If the inventory counts become too far off (difference between IRIS inventory and provider’s physical inventory), then provider orders may not be approved until counts can be reconciled. Unaccounted for or lost vaccine may be subject to replacement by the provider office (see Vaccine Loss and Replacement section below).

Vaccine Borrowing

Borrowing a vaccine supplied by the IIP to administer to a patient who is not eligible for the vaccine is not allowed. If providers plan to vaccinate patients who are not eligible for the vaccines supplied by the IIP, then they are expected to maintain adequate stock of privately purchased vaccines for those patients.

On rare occasions, a provider’s private vaccine stock may be used for a child eligible for the vaccine supplied by the IIP or a provider may inadvertently administer a vaccine supplied by the IIP to an ineligible patient. A dose-for-dose replacement of vaccine stock must be made. The provider must document the instance, complete the IIP [Vaccine Replenishment Report](#), submit the report to the IIP, and make appropriate adjustments to IRIS inventory.



Expired, Spoiled, Wasted Vaccine

The IIP must be notified of expiring vaccine at least 3 months (90 days) prior to the vaccine's expiration date if the vaccine will not be used. To report expiring vaccine, email IIP@dhw.idaho.gov or fax (208) 334-4914 with the vaccine type, brand, lot number, expiration date, and the number of doses. A provider may be required to replace expired vaccine supplied by the IIP, if the IIP was not notified 3 months (90 days) prior to the expiration date (see Vaccine Loss and Replacement section below).

Expired or Spoiled Vaccine is nonviable vaccine in its original container (vial or syringe) that is returned to McKesson Specialty Distribution, LLC for federal excise tax credit. The expired or spoiled vaccine must be reported to the IIP and returned to McKesson within six months of loss. Returnable vaccine includes expired vaccine or vaccine that has been spoiled as a result of the following:

- Natural disaster / power outage
- Refrigerator too warm or too cold
- Failure to store properly upon receipt
- Vaccine spoiled in transit
- Mechanical failure (of vaccine storage unit)
- Spoiled (vaccine in its original packaging that has been destroyed by another means, not listed here)
- Recall (vaccine that has been recalled)

Wasted Vaccine is nonviable vaccine that cannot be returned for federal excise tax credit. Wasted vaccine needs to be reported to the IIP at least with each vaccine order. Wasted vaccine includes the following:

- Broken vial/syringe
- Vaccine drawn up into syringe but not administered
- Lost or unaccounted for vaccine
- Non-vaccine products (e.g. IG, HBIG, diluent)
- Open vial that all the doses have not been administered

For instructions on vaccine returns and the reporting forms to use, please see the [IIP Vaccine Incident Report and Vaccine Return Instructions and Guidelines](#) located at www.immunizeidaho.com.

TEMPERATURE MONITORING

Providers must store vaccines at the appropriate temperatures. The temperature range for refrigerated vaccines is **35°–46°F** (2°C–8°C). Frozen vaccine must be kept between **-58°F–(+5°F)** [-50°C– (-15°C)]. ***Failure to store vaccine at the proper temperature can seriously compromise or destroy vaccine efficacy.***

Record refrigerator and freezer temperatures twice each day during normal operating hours (at the beginning and end of each day), ensuring that refrigerator and freezer temperatures are within range. Twice-daily temperature monitoring and recording is required even if a continuous graphing/recording thermometer or a digital data logger is used. The actual temperature is required for documentation. An “x” or “✓” is not acceptable. In addition, the time of the temperature and the reviewer's name/initials are required. The IIP supplies a temperature log for providers to use; however, providers may use a different method to document the required information twice a day. Temperature logs must be complete and stored for three years.



Temperature Incidents (Out of range temperatures)

Immediate corrective action must be taken when vaccine storage temperatures are found to be outside of the acceptable temperature ranges. Providers **must notify the IIP** by calling 208-334-5931 any time temperatures are outside of the appropriate range. After determining the scope of the temperature incident, the program will work with the provider and vaccine manufacturers to assist in determining if the vaccines are still viable.

Unreported Temperature Incidents

Providers who fail to report a temperature incident when vaccines are stored outside the normal temperature range for more than 2 hours will be placed on probation for 1 year. As a condition of the probation:

- The provider must correct the problem and submit monthly temperature logs along with monthly inventory counts for 1 year;
- In-office training provided by IIP staff on vaccine storage and handling will be offered to the provider's immunization staff;
- The IIP will make recommendations for follow-up action based upon ACIP recommendations; and
- Depending on the duration and individual circumstances of the incident, the Department of Health and Welfare may take additional measures as deemed necessary.

In the event that a provider has a second unreported temperature incident either during the probation period or within the two years following the probationary period:

- The provider, along with their entire immunization and office staff, will be required to attend an in-office training provided by the IIP on vaccine storage and handling;
- The IIP will make recommendations for follow-up action based upon ACIP recommendations; and
- The Department of Health and Welfare may take additional measures as deemed necessary.

In the event of a third unreported temperature incident either during the probation period or within the two years following the probationary period:

- The IIP may terminate the Provider Agreement with the provider for failure to comply with the program requirements.

VACCINE LOSS AND REPLACEMENT

As a provider enrolled in the IIP, you are entrusted with federal and state purchased vaccine to immunize children at *no cost*; however, **providers will be required to replace vaccines lost due to provider negligence.**

Situations That Require Vaccine Replacement

Below is a list of situations that are considered provider negligence and may require a provider to replace lost or wasted vaccines dose-for-dose. This list is not exhaustive. Failure of a provider or staff to adhere to the current *IIP Provider Agreement* and *Policies and Guidelines* may result in a restitution situation. Restitution will be in the form of a dose-for-dose replacement. Situations that occur which are not listed here will be considered on an individual basis by the IIP.

- A vaccine inventory wastage (loss) of 5% or greater (including unaccounted for vaccine).
- Provider fails to log temperatures twice daily during normal operating hours and temperatures are found to be out-of-range resulting in vaccine loss.
- Provider fails to rotate or request to transfer vaccine that results in expired vaccine (the IIP was not notified 90 days before the vaccine was to expire).
- Vaccines are drawn up prior to patient screening (pre-drawing vaccine).
- Provider storage and handling mistakes.



- Vaccine that is left out of the refrigeration unit and becomes non-viable.
- Freezing vaccine meant to be refrigerated.
- Refrigerating vaccine meant to be frozen.
- A refrigerator left unplugged or electrical breaker switched off.
- A refrigerator door left open or ajar.
- Refrigerator/freezer equipment problems where proof of repair or equipment replacement is not provided to the IIP within 30 days from the date of discovery.
- Any power outages in which the provider fails to act according to the posted plan.
- IIP-supplied vaccine is administered to a non-eligible patient (see Vaccine Borrowing)

Providers are responsible for the cost of re-vaccination due to negligence.

Procedures for Vaccine Replacement

- After the provider supplies the IIP with the [vaccines that were lost/wasted](#) and a [Temperature Incident Report, if needed](#), the provider must replace each dose of vaccine wasted/lost.
- The provider will submit a list of replacement vaccine doses with lot number, National Drug Code (NDC), and expiration date to the IIP to be entered into the provider's inventory in IRIS.

Situations That Do NOT Require Vaccine Replacement

Below is a list of situations that are not considered provider negligence. This list is not exhaustive. In these situations, the provider is deemed not to be at fault. Providers may be required to produce a letter from the alarm/alert company or the power company.

- Vaccine shipment is not delivered to the provider in a timely manner or is otherwise damaged or stored improperly during transit. Before making the determination that the vaccine is non-viable, store the vaccine appropriately and then call the IIP.
- A provider who has a current contract with an alert/alarm company and has a refrigerator that malfunctions and the alarm/alert company does not notify the provider.
- A provider moves vaccine to a location with a secure power source due to anticipated inclement weather, the location experiences a power failure, and the vaccine is later deemed not viable.
- Power was interrupted or discontinued due to acts of nature, and after consultation with the IIP, it is determined that vaccine is not viable.
- A vial that is accidentally dropped or broken by a provider.
- Vaccine that is drawn up after screening for contraindications and parental education, but not administered due to parental refusal or a change in physician orders.
- Expired vaccine that is not due to provider negligence (including seasonal influenza vaccine).
- Refrigerator/freezer equipment problems where proof of repair or equipment replacement is provided to the IIP within 30 days from the date of discovery.
- Extraordinary situations not listed above which are deemed by the IIP to be beyond the provider's control.



2016 PROVIDER POLICIES AND GUIDELINES ACKNOWLEDGMENT FORM

FACILITY INFORMATION	
Facility Name:	VFC Pin#:
<p><i>By signing this form, I certify on behalf of myself and all immunization providers and staff at this facility, I have read and agree to comply with the Idaho Immunization Program 2016 Provider Policies and Guidelines.</i></p> <p><i>In addition, I understand the 2016 Provider Policies and Guidelines supersedes any prior Idaho Immunization Program (IIP) policies and guidelines. I further understand that content and forms referenced may be updated or modified at any time. Updates and revisions will be communicated to my office through announcements in Idaho Immunization Reminder Information System (IRIS) and/or Important Notices published by the IIP and/or direct mail, email, and/or fax.</i></p>	
Medical Director or Equivalent	
Name (please print):	
Signature:	Date:
Primary Vaccine Coordinator	
Name (please print):	
Signature:	Date:
Back-up Vaccine Coordinator	
Name (please print):	
Signature:	Date:



2016 VACCINES FOR CHILDREN PROGRAM PROVIDER PROFILE

FACILITY INFORMATION

All health care providers participating in the Vaccines for Children (VFC) program must complete this form annually or more frequently if the number of children served changes or the status of the facility changes during the calendar year.

Facility Name: _____ VFC Pin#: _____

Vaccine Delivery Address: _____

City: _____ County: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____

Telephone: _____ Fax: _____

Email: _____

Days and Times Vaccine May be Delivered: _____

FACILITY TYPE (select only one facility type)

Private Facilities	Public Facilities	
<input type="checkbox"/> Private Hospital <input type="checkbox"/> Private Practice (solo/group/HMO) <input type="checkbox"/> Private Practice (solo/groups as agent for FQHC/RHC-deputized) <input type="checkbox"/> Community Health Center <input type="checkbox"/> Pharmacy <input type="checkbox"/> Birthing Hospital <input type="checkbox"/> School-Based Clinic <input type="checkbox"/> Teen Health Center <input type="checkbox"/> Adolescent Only Provider <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Public Health District Clinic <input type="checkbox"/> Public Health District Clinic as agent for FQHC/RHC-deputized <input type="checkbox"/> Public Hospital <input type="checkbox"/> FQHC/RHC (Community/Migrant/Rural) <input type="checkbox"/> Community Health Center <input type="checkbox"/> Tribal/Indian Health Services Clinic <input type="checkbox"/> Woman, Infants and Children <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____	<input type="checkbox"/> STD/HIV <input type="checkbox"/> Family Planning <input type="checkbox"/> Juvenile Detention Center <input type="checkbox"/> Correctional Facility <input type="checkbox"/> Drug Treatment Facility <input type="checkbox"/> Migrant Health Facility <input type="checkbox"/> Refugee Health Facility <input type="checkbox"/> School-Based Clinic <input type="checkbox"/> Teen Health Center <input type="checkbox"/> Adolescent Only

VACCINES OFFERED (select only one box)

All ACIP Recommended Vaccines

Offers Select Vaccines (This option is only available for facilities designated as **Specialty Providers** by the VFC Program)

A "Specialty Provider" is defined as a provider that only serves (1) a defined population due to the practice specialty (e.g. OB/GYN; STD clinic; family planning) or (2) a specific age group within the general population of children ages 0-18. Local health departments and pediatricians are not considered specialty providers. The Idaho Immunization Program (IIP) has the authority to designate VFC providers as specialty providers.

Select Vaccines Offered by Specialty Provider:

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> DTaP | <input type="radio"/> Meningococcal Conjugate | <input type="radio"/> TD |
| <input type="radio"/> Hepatitis A | <input type="radio"/> MMR | <input type="radio"/> Tdap |
| <input type="radio"/> Hepatitis B | <input type="radio"/> Pneumococcal Conjugate | <input type="radio"/> Varicella |
| <input type="radio"/> HIB | <input type="radio"/> Pneumococcal Polysaccharide | <input type="radio"/> Other, specify: |
| <input type="radio"/> HPV | <input type="radio"/> Polio | |
| <input type="radio"/> Influenza | <input type="radio"/> Rotavirus | |



PROVIDER POPULATION

Provider Population based on patients seen during the previous 12 months. *Report the number of children who received vaccinations at your facility, by age group. Only count a child once based on the status at the last immunization visit, regardless of the number of visits made. The following table documents how many children received VFC vaccine, by category, and how many received non-VFC vaccine.*

VFC Vaccine Eligibility Categories	# of children who received VFC Vaccine by Age Category			
	<1 Year	1-6 Years	7-18 Years	Total
Enrolled in Medicaid				
No Health Insurance				
American Indian/Alaska Native				
Underinsured in FQHC/RHC or deputized facility ¹				
Total VFC:				
Non-VFC Vaccine Eligibility Categories	# of children who received non-VFC Vaccine by Age Category			
	<1 Year	1-6 Years	7-18 Years	Total
Have Health Insurance (that covers vaccines)				
Other Underinsured ² (non-Idaho resident)				
Birth Dose (Hep B) – Other Insured at Birthing Hospitals Only ³		← Birthing Hospitals ONLY		
Total Non-VFC:				
Total Patients (must equal sum of Total VFC + Total Non-VFC)				

¹Underinsured includes children with health insurance that does not include vaccines or only covers specific vaccine types. Children are only eligible for vaccines that are not covered by insurance.

In addition, to receive VFC vaccine, underinsured children must be vaccinated through a Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC) or Rural Health Clinic (RHC) or under an approved deputized provider. In Idaho only the Public Health Districts have a written agreement with an FQHC/RHC and the IIP in order to vaccinate these underinsured children.

²Other underinsured are children that are underinsured but are not eligible to receive federal vaccine through the VFC program because the provider or facility is not a FQHC/RHC or a deputized provider (Public Health Districts). These children may be served if vaccines are privately purchased and provided to cover these non-VFC eligible children.

³Birth Dose of hepatitis B administered at the birthing facility to infants that are non-Idaho, non-Washington residents who have a health insurance benefit.

TYPE OF DATA USED TO DETERMINE PROVIDER POPULATION (choose all that apply)

- Benchmarking
- Medicaid Claims
- IIS (IRIS)
- Other (must describe):
- Doses Administered
- Provider Encounter Data
- Billing System



